RAF aircraft designations

All RAF Aircraft have a system off designations, dependant on their functional role. Variants of each operational type are normally indicated by letters to indicate the current function of that aircraft and then a number indicating the sequence in which that variant achieved operational status. No number is reused with a different functional prefix.



For example, the first Lockheed Hercules in RAF service was known as the C1. A later version with a lengthened fuselage received the designation C3 because a single example adapted for weather monitoring purposes had already taken the designation W2. Aircraft with a long service life may find that their function changes from time to time and a change in the designation letters and sometimes the following digit will reflect such new roles.

AOP	Airborne Observation Post	F	Fighter	НМА	Helicopter Maritime Attack
AEW	Airborne Early Warning	FA	Fighter Attack	HR	Helicopter Rescue
AH	Army Helicopter	FAW	Fighter All-Weather	HT	Helicopter Training
AL	Army Liaison	FB	Fighter Bomber	HU	Helicopter Utility
AS	Anti-Submarine	FGR	Fighter Ground Attack Reconnaissance	MR	Maritime Reconnaissance
ASaC	Airborne Surveillance and Area Control	FG	Fighter Ground Attack	MRA	Maritime Reconnaissance and Attack
В	Bomber	FGA	Fighter Ground Attack	NF	Night Fighter
B(I)	Bomber Interdictor	FR	Fighter Reconnaissance	PR	Photographic Reconnaissance
B(K)	Bomber Tanker	FRS	Fighter Reconnaissance Strike	R	Reconnaissance
В	Bomber Photo Reconnaissance	GA	Ground Attack	S	Strike
С	Transport	GR	Ground Attack Reconnaissance	SR	Strategic Reconnaissance
CC	Transport & Communications	HAR	Helicopter Air Rescue	Т	Training
COD	Carrier - Onboard Delivery	HAS	Helicopter Anti-Submarine	TF	Torpedo Fighter
D	Drone / Pilotless	НС	Helicopter Cargo	TT	Target Towing
Е	Electronic Surveillance	HCC	Helicopter Transport and Communications	TX	Training Glider
ECM	Electronic Counter-Measures	HF	High Fighter	W	Weather

When major modifications are made to an aircraft the designation can change - example when the Harrier GR7 was upgraded with more powerful engines and electronics it became a Harrier GR9. Minor modification that require the aircraft to be operated or maintained differently can result in a suffix to the designation - example a VC-10 C1 modified for inflight refueling becomes a VC-10 C1K.

